

Problem 2

Find the total value of $8 \times 20p$ coins, $5 \times 50p$ coins and $11 \times £1$ coins

Write down an expression for 20 more than x

One quarter of counters in a bag are yellow. If there are 16 yellow counters in the bag, how many counters are there altogether?

Alex has some 20p, 50p and £1.00 coins in a bag. He has 10 more 50p coins than £1 coins. His 20p coins are worth £2.80. One-third of the coins are 20p coins
How much money does Alex have altogether?

Problem 2

Find the total value of $8 \times 20p$ coins, $5 \times 50p$ coins and $11 \times £1$ coins

$$£15.10$$

Write down an expression for 20 more than x

$$x + 20$$

One quarter of counters in a bag are yellow. If there are 16 yellow counters in the bag, how many counters are there altogether?

$$16 \times 4 = 64 \text{ counters}$$

Alex has some 20p, 50p and £1.00 coins in a bag. He has 10 more 50p coins than £1 coins. His 20p coins are worth £2.80. One-third of the coins are 20p coins
How much money does Alex have altogether?

£2.80 in 20p coins

There are 14 20p coins

Total number of coins $3 \times 14 = 42$ coins

Number of 50 p coins = $x + 10$

Number of £1 coins = x

$$2x + 10 = 28 \text{ coins}$$

$$2x = 18$$

$$x = 9 \text{ coins}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & £2.80 + 19 \times £0.50 + 9 \times £1 \\ & = £21.30 \end{aligned}$$

PROBLEM 2A

Jake has 10p, 20p, 50p and £1 coins in a tin totalling £25.20. He has twelve 50p coins and six times as many 10p coins. If he has the same number of 20p and £1 coins, how many coins does he have altogether?

PROBLEM 2A

Jake has 10p, 20p, 50p and £1 coins in a tin totalling £25.20. He has twelve 50p coins and six times as many 10p coins. If he has the same number of 20p and £1 coins, how many coins does he have altogether?

10p	20p	50p	£1	
72	10	12	10	
£7.20		£6.00		£25.00

$$\text{£25.20} - \text{£7.20} - \text{£6.00} = \text{£12.00}$$

Let x = number of 20p coins

$$20x + 100x = 1200$$

$$x = 10$$

$$\text{Total number of coins} = 72 + 10 + 12 + 10 = 104$$

PROBLEM 2B

There are 120 coins in a box. One quarter of the coins are 20p's. The total value of the 50p coins is twice the total value of the 20p coins. 20% of the coins are £1 coins. There are an equal number of 10p and 5p coins. What is the total value of the coins in the box?

PROBLEM 2B

There are 120 coins in a box. One quarter of the coins are 20p's. The total value of the 50p coins is twice the total value of the 20p coins. 20% of the coins are £1 coins. There are an equal number of 10p and 5p coins. What is the total value of the coins in the box?

5p	10p	20p	50p	£1	
21	21	30	24	24	120
£1.05	£2.10	£6.00	£12.00	£24.00	

$$120 - 30 - 24 - 24 = 42$$

$$42 \div 2 = 21$$

$$\text{TOTAL VALUE} = £1.05 + £2.10 + £6.00 + £12.00 + £24 = £45.15$$

PROBLEM 2C

Ali has 60 coins in a box, a mixture of 1p, 2p, 5p and 10p coins. One fifth of the coins are 10p's. The 5p coins are worth a total of £1.50. There are twice as many 2p coins as 1p coins. How many 20ps would Ali need to add to the tin to make the total value of all the coins £5.00?

PROBLEM 2C

Ali has 60 coins in a box, a mixture of 1p, 2p, 5p and 10p coins. One fifth of the coins are 10p's. The 5p coins are worth a total of £1.50. There are twice as many 2p coins as 1p coins. How many 20ps would Ali need to add to the tin to make the total value of all the coins £5.00?

1p	2p	5p	10P	
6	12	30	12	60
6p	24p	£1.50	£1.20	

$$60 - 30 - 12 = 18$$

Six 1p coins, twelve 2p coins

$$\text{Total Value} = £0.06 + £0.24 + £1.50 + £1.20 = £3.00$$

Ten 20p coins needed

PROBLEM 2D

Tom has 65 coins in a box, a mixture of 20p, 50p, £1 and £2 coins. There are the same number of 20p and £1 coins. There are ten more 50p coins than 20p coins and 5 more £1 coins than £2 coins. What is the total value of the money?

PROBLEM 2D

Tom has 65 coins in a box, a mixture of 20p, 50p, £1 and £2 coins. There are the same number of 20p and £1 coins. There are ten more 50p coins than 20p coins and 5 more £1 coins than £2 coins. What is the total value of the money?

20p	50p	£1	£2	
x	$x + 10$	x	$x - 5$	65
15	25	15	10	65
£3.00	£12.50	£15.00	£20.00	

$$x + x + 10 + x + x - 5 = 65$$

$$4x + 5 = 65$$

$$x = 15$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TOTAL VALUE} &= £3.00 + £12.50 + £15.00 + £20.00 \\ &= £50.50 \end{aligned}$$

PROBLEM 2A

Jake has 10p, 20p, 50p and £1 coins in a tin totalling £25.20. He has twelve 50p coins and six times as many 10p coins. If he has the same number of 20p and £1 coins, how many coins does he have altogether?

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2B

There are 120 coins in a box. One quarter of the coins are 20p's. The total value of the 50p coins is twice the total value of the 20p coins. 20% of the coins are £1 coins. There are an equal number of 10p and 5p coins. What is the total value of the coins in the box?

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2C

Ali has 60 coins in a box, a mixture of 1p, 2p, 5p and 10p coins. One fifth of the coins are 10p's. The 5p coins are worth a total of £1.50. There are twice as many 2p coins as 1p coins. How many 20ps would Ali need to add to the tin to make the total value of all the coins £5.00?

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2D

Tom has 65 coins in a box, a mixture of 20p, 50p, £1 and £2 coins. There are the same number of 20p and £1 coins. There are ten more 50p coins than 20p coins and 5 more £1 coins than £2 coins. What is the total value of the money?

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2A

Jake has 10p, 20p, 50p and £1 coins in a tin totalling £25.20. He has twelve 50p coins and six times as many 10p coins. If he has the same number of 20p and £1 coins, how many coins does he have altogether?

10p	20p	50p	£1	
72	10	12	10	
£7.20		£6.00		£25.00

$$\text{£25.20} - \text{£7.20} - \text{£6.00} = \text{£12.00}$$

Let x = number of 20p coins

$$20x + 100x = 1200$$

$$x = 10 \quad \text{Total number of coins} = 72 + 10 + 12 + 10 = 104$$

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2C

Ali has 60 coins in a box, a mixture of 1p, 2p, 5p and 10p coins. One fifth of the coins are 10p's. The 5p coins are worth a total of £1.50. There are twice as many 2p coins as 1p coins. How many 20ps would Ali need to add to the tin to make the total value of all the coins £5.00?

1p	2p	5p	10P	
6	12	30	12	60
6p	24p	£1.50	£1.20	

$$60 - 30 - 12 = 18$$

Six 1p coins, twelve 2p coins

$$\text{Total Value} = \text{£}0.06 + \text{£}0.24 + \text{£}1.50 + \text{£}1.20 = \text{£}3.00$$

Ten 20p coins needed

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2B

There are 120 coins in a box. One quarter of the coins are 20p's. The total value of the 50p coins is twice the total value of the 20p coins. 20% of the coins are £1 coins. There are an equal number of 10p and 5p coins. What is the total value of the coins in the box?

5p	10p	20p	50p	£1	
21	21	30	24	24	120
£1.05	£2.10	£6.00	£12.00	£24.00	

$$120 - 30 - 24 - 24 = 42$$

$$42 \div 2 = 21$$

$$\text{TOTAL VALUE} = \text{£}1.05 + \text{£}2.10 + \text{£}6.00 + \text{£}12.00 + \text{£}24 = \text{£}45.15$$

www.mathsbox.org.uk

PROBLEM 2D

Tom has 65 coins in a box, a mixture of 20p, 50p, £1 and £2 coins. There are the same number of 20p and £1 coins. There are ten more 50p coins than 20p coins and 5 more £1 coins than £2 coins. What is the total value of the money?

20p	50p	£1	£2	
x	$x + 10$	x	$x - 5$	65
15	25	15	10	65
£3.00	£12.50	£15.00	£20.00	

$$x + x + 10 + x + x - 5 = 65$$

$$4x + 5 = 65$$

$$x = 15$$

$$\text{TOTAL VALUE} = \text{£}3.00 + \text{£}12.50 + \text{£}15.00 + \text{£}20.00 = \text{£}50.50$$

www.mathsbox.org.uk