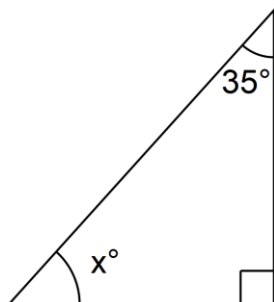
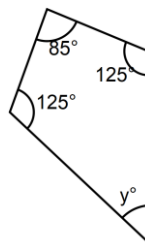


# Problem 5

Calculate  $x$

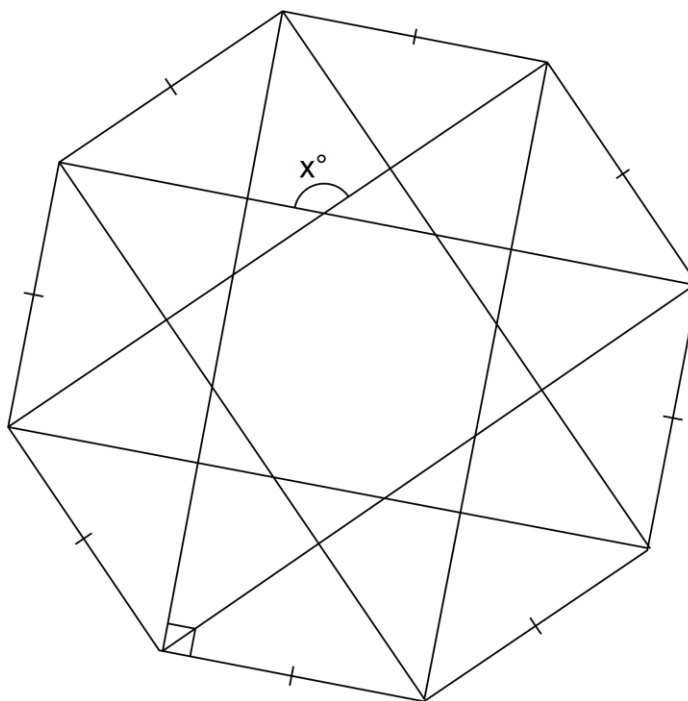


Calculate  $y$



Calculate the sum of the interior angles in a 5 sided polygon

Calculate  $x$

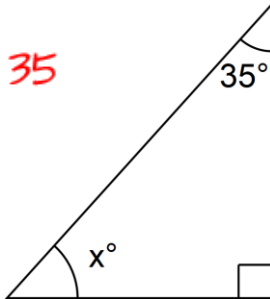


# Problem 5

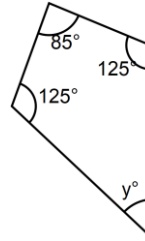
Calculate x

$$180 - 90 - 35$$

$$= 55^\circ$$



Calculate y



$$360 - 125 - 125 - 85$$

$$= 25^\circ$$

Calculate the sum of the interior angles in a 5 sided polygon

$$180 \times 3$$

$$= 540^\circ$$

Calculate x

Interior angle of a regular octagon

$$(180 \times 6)/8 = 135$$

$$x = 135^\circ$$

$$y = 135 - 90$$

$$= 45^\circ$$

$$z = 135 - 45 - 45$$

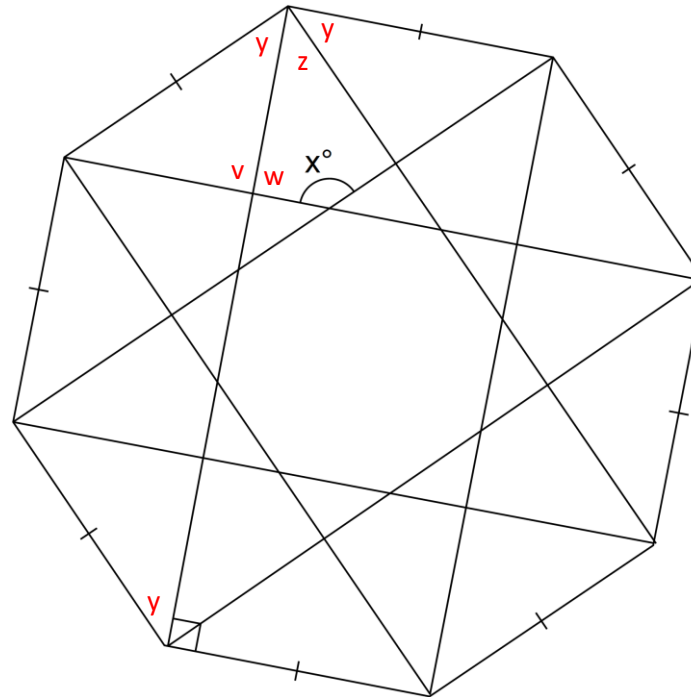
$$= 45^\circ$$

$$w = (360 - 135 - 45)/2$$

$$= 90^\circ$$

$$w = 180 - 90$$

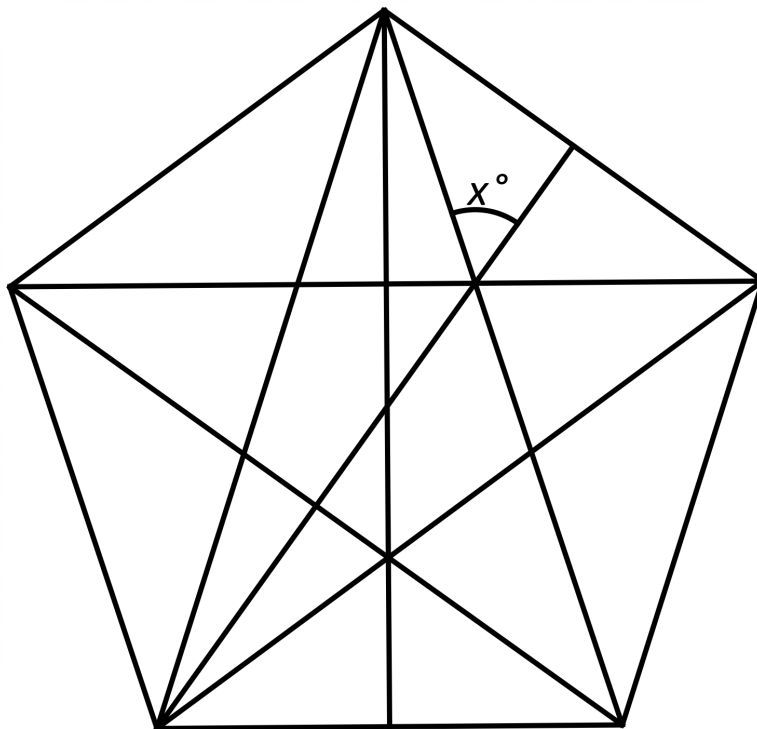
$$= 90^\circ$$



## PROBLEM 5A

The polygon is a regular pentagon.

Calculate  $x$



## PROBLEM 5A

The polygon is a regular pentagon.

Calculate  $x$

5 sided regular polygon  
 $(5 - 2) \times 180^\circ \div 5 = 108^\circ$

$$108 \div 2 = 54^\circ$$

$$54^\circ - 18 = 36^\circ$$

$$180 - 90 - 36$$

$$= 54^\circ$$

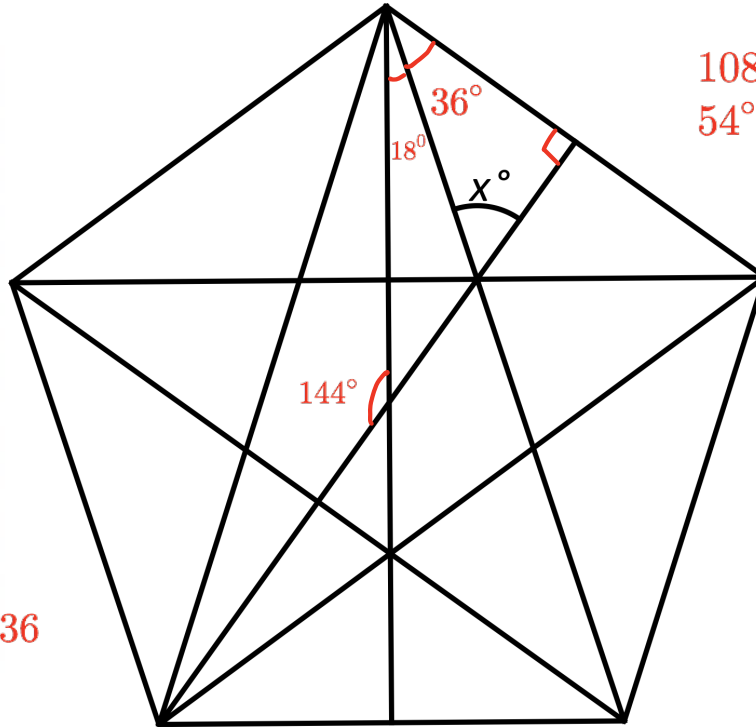
$$x = 54^\circ$$

$$360 \div 5 \times 2$$

$$= 144^\circ$$

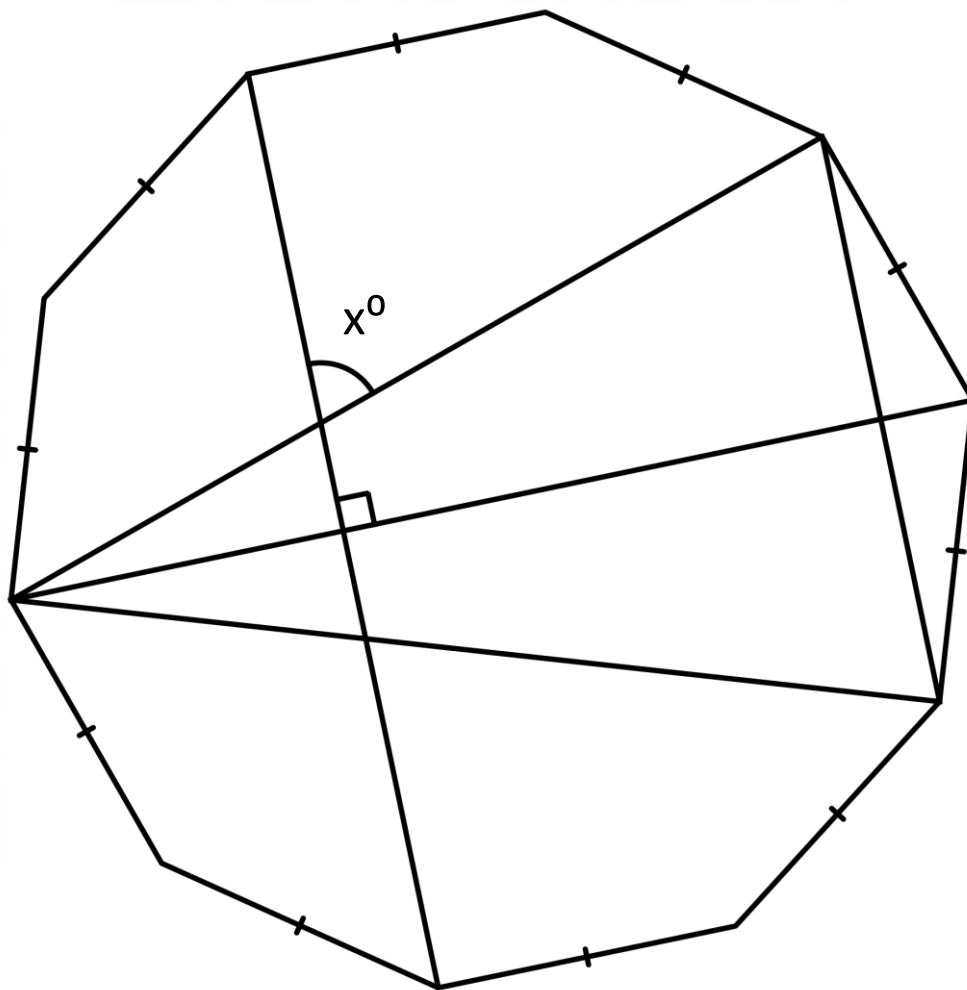
$$180 - 144 = 36$$

$$36 \div 2 = 18^\circ$$



# PROBLEM 5B

Calculate  $x$



# PROBLEM 5B

Calculate  $x$

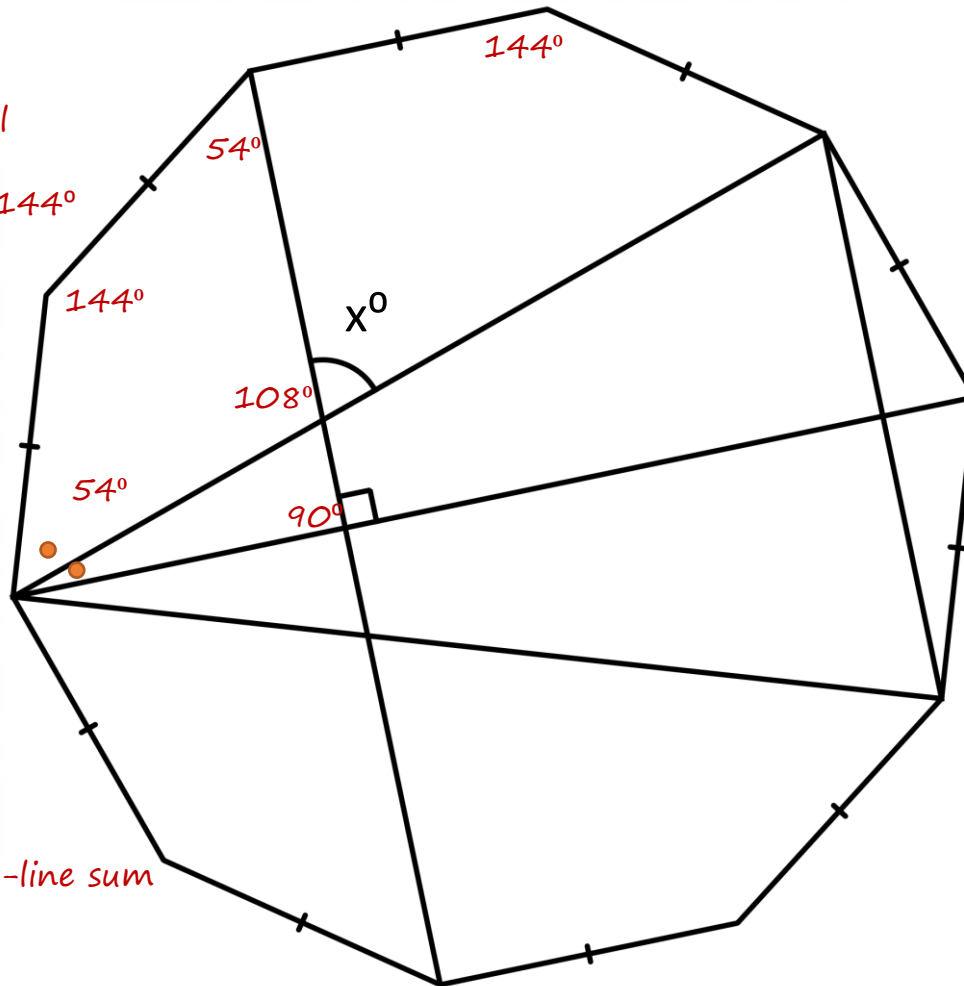
10 sided polygon

Interior angle =  $(10-2) \times 180 \div 10 = 144^\circ$

$$144^\circ \div 2 = 72^\circ$$

360 in a quadrilateral

$$360^\circ - 90^\circ - 72^\circ - 144^\circ = 54^\circ$$



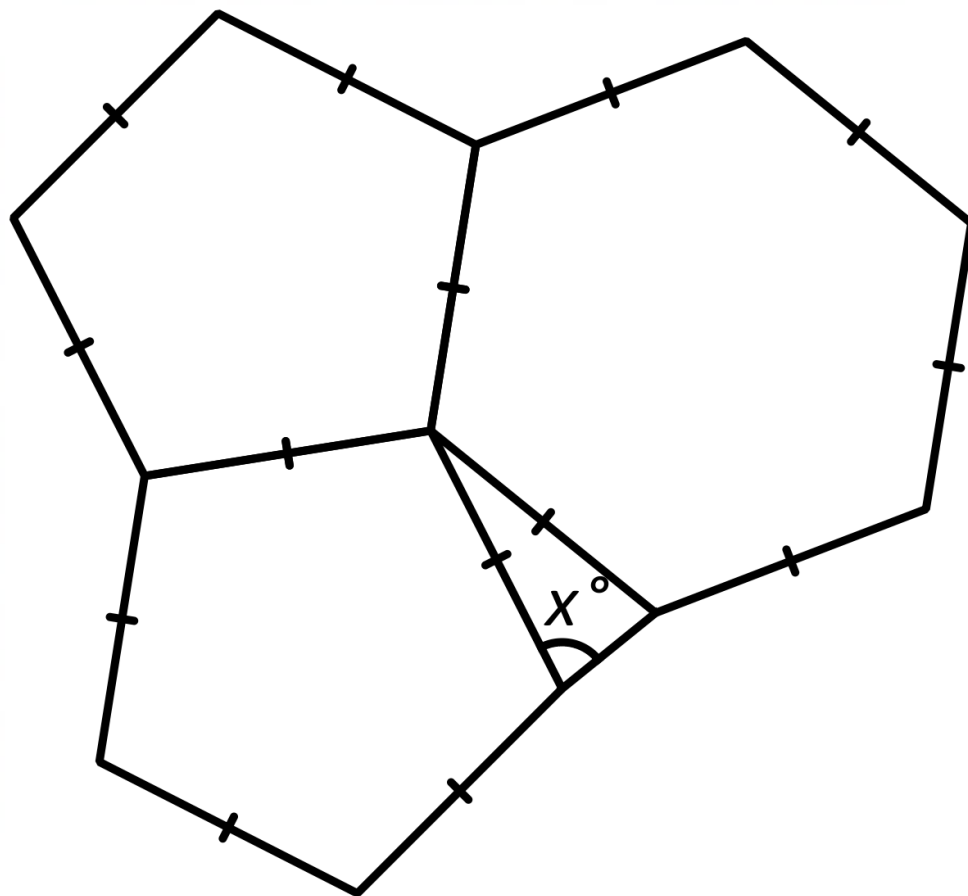
$$144^\circ \div 2 = 72^\circ$$

Angles on a straight-line sum to  $180^\circ$

$$x + 108^\circ = 180^\circ \quad x = 72^\circ$$

# PROBLEM 5C

Calculate  $x$



# PROBLEM 5C

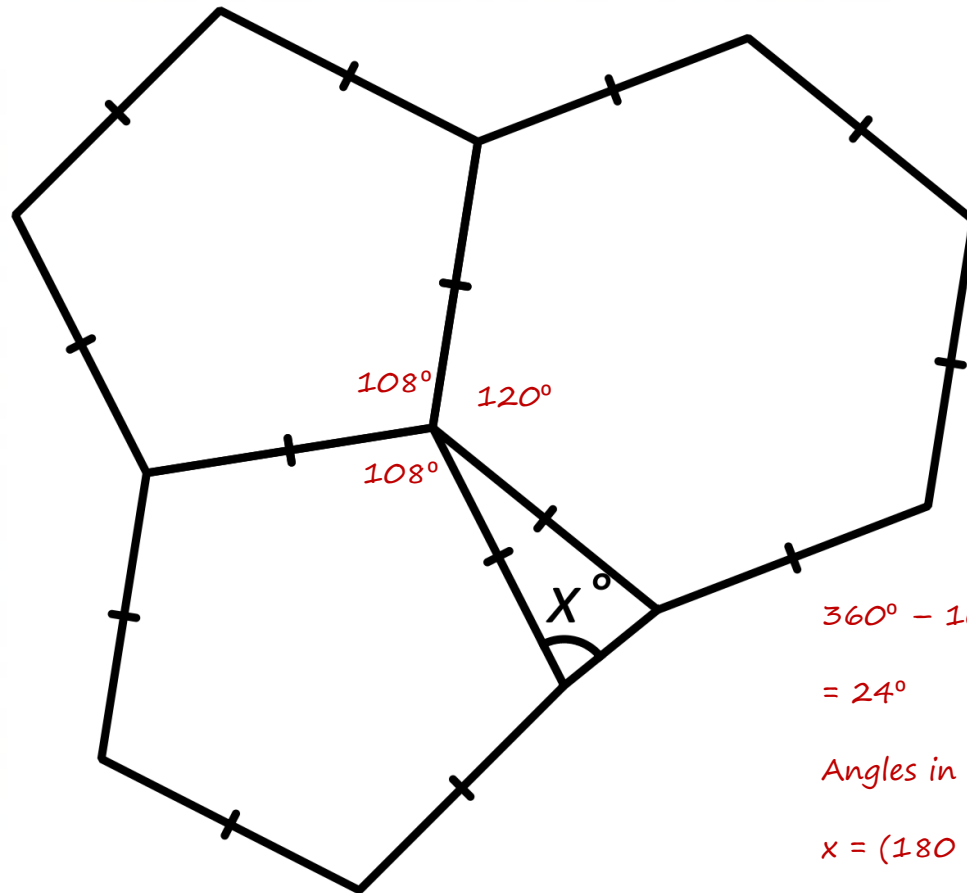
Calculate  $x$

Five sided polygon

Interior angle

$$= (5-2) \times 180^\circ \div 5$$

$$= 108^\circ$$



Six sided polygon

Interior angle

$$= (6-2) \times 180^\circ \div 6$$

$$= 120^\circ$$

$$360^\circ - 108^\circ - 108^\circ - 120^\circ$$

$$= 24^\circ$$

Angles in a triangle sum to  $180^\circ$

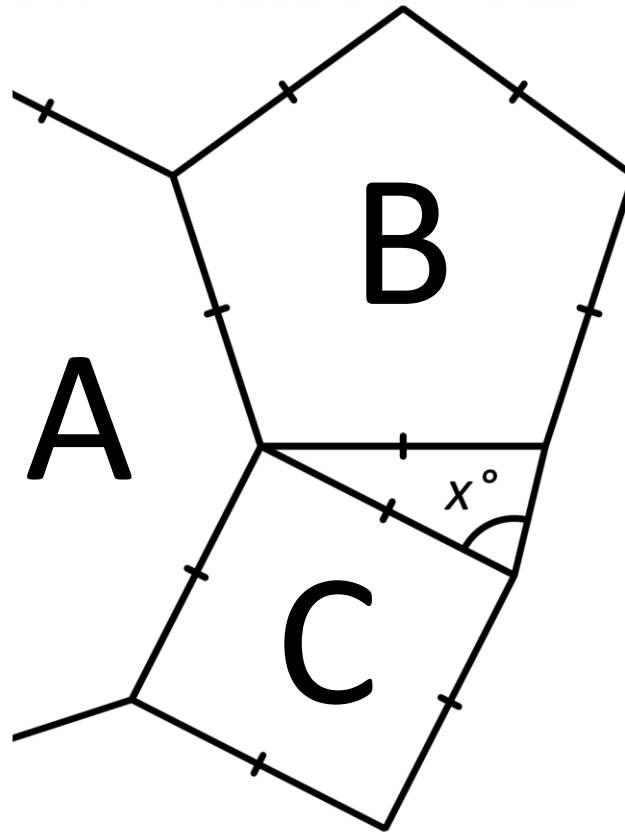
$$x = (180 - 24) \div 2$$

$$= 78^\circ$$



## PROBLEM 5D

If angle  $x = 79^\circ$ , how many sides does the regular polygon A have?



# PROBLEM 5D

If angle  $x = 79^\circ$ , how many sides does the regular polygon A have?

Five sided polygon

Interior angle

$$= (5-2) \times 180^\circ \div 5$$

$$= 108^\circ$$

$$Z = 360^\circ - 108^\circ - 90^\circ - 22^\circ$$

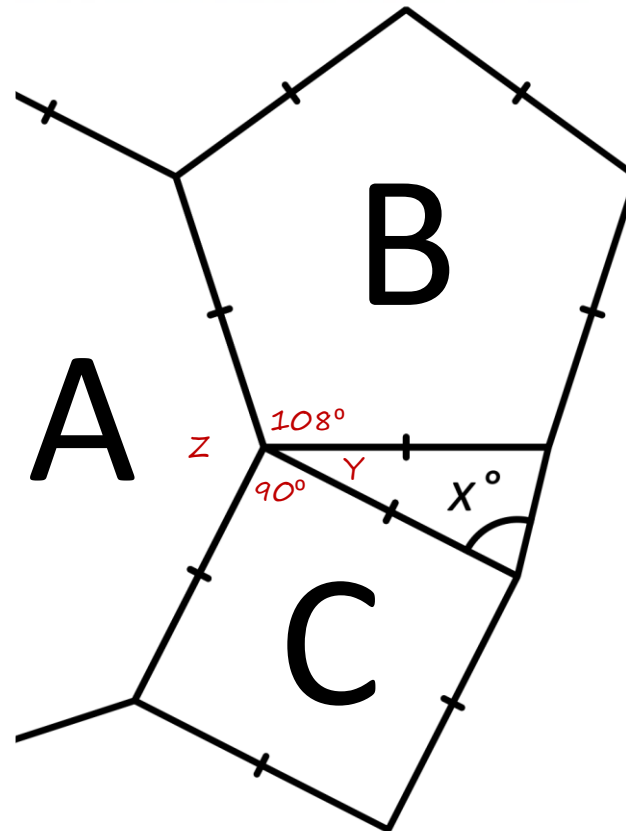
$$= 142^\circ$$

$$\text{Interior angle} = 140^\circ$$

$$\text{Exterior angle} : 180^\circ - 140^\circ = 40^\circ$$

$$360^\circ \div 40 = 9$$

9 sided polygon



Isosceles Triangle

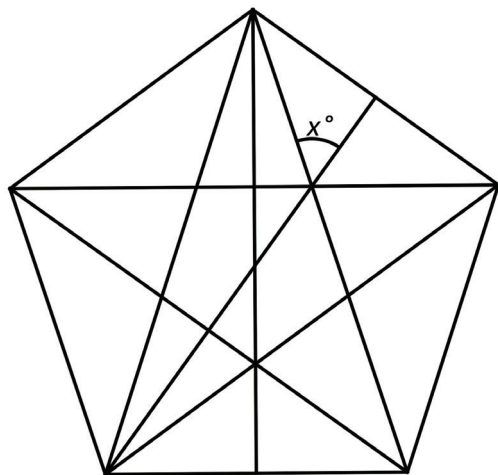
$$Y = 180^\circ - 79^\circ - 79^\circ$$

$$Y = 22^\circ$$

### PROBLEM 5A

The polygon is a regular pentagon.

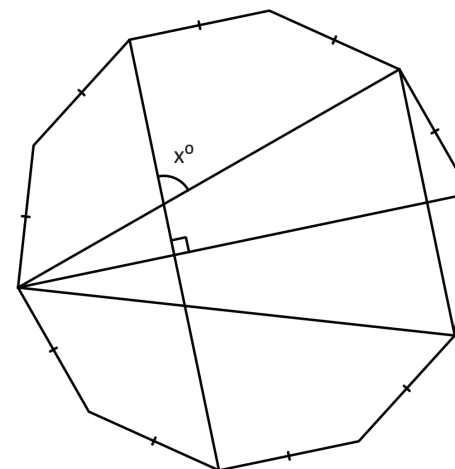
Calculate  $x$



www.mathsbox.org.uk

### PROBLEM 5B

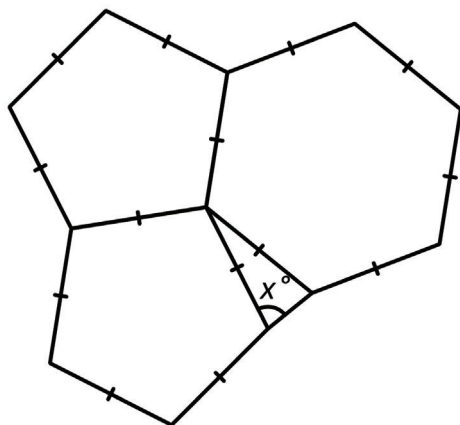
Calculate  $x$



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### PROBLEM 5C

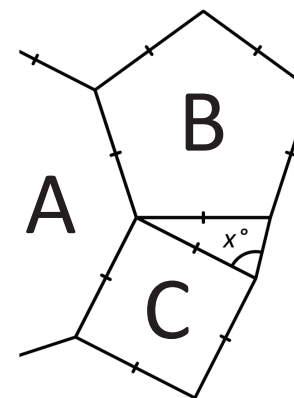
Calculate  $x$



www.mathsbox.org.uk

### PROBLEM 5D

If angle  $x = 79^\circ$ , how many sides does the regular polygon A have?



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### PROBLEM 5A

The polygon is a regular pentagon.

Calculate  $x$

5 sided regular polygon  
 $(5 - 2) \times 180^\circ \div 5 = 108^\circ$

$$108 \div 2 = 54^\circ$$

$$54^\circ - 18^\circ = 36^\circ$$

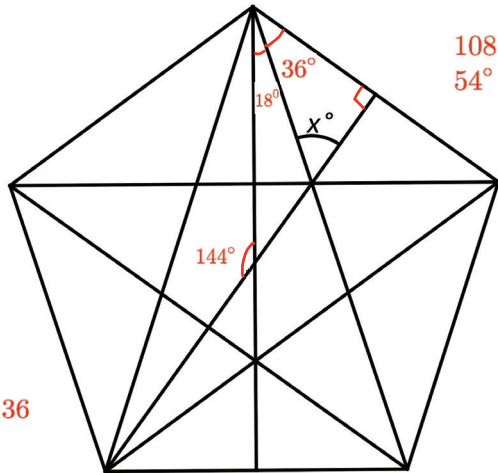
$$180 - 90 - 36 = 54^\circ$$

$$x = 54^\circ$$

$$360 \div 5 \times 2 = 144^\circ$$

$$180 - 144 = 36$$

$$36 \div 2 = 18^\circ$$



### PROBLEM 5B

Calculate  $x$

10 sided polygon

Interior angle  $= (10 - 2) \times 180 \div 10 = 144^\circ$

$$144^\circ \div 2 = 72^\circ$$

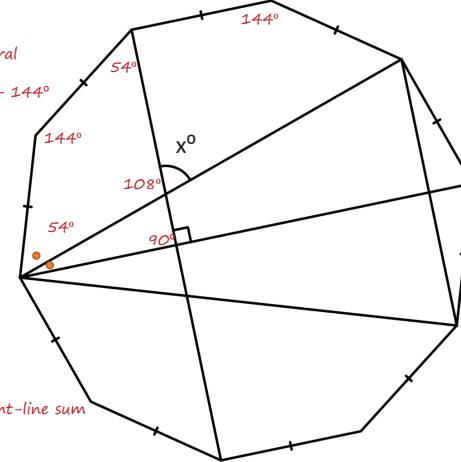
360 in a quadrilateral

$$360^\circ - 90^\circ - 72^\circ - 144^\circ = 54^\circ$$

$$144^\circ \div 2 = 72^\circ$$

Angles on a straight-line sum to  $180^\circ$

$$x + 108^\circ = 180^\circ \quad x = 72^\circ$$



### PROBLEM 5C

Calculate  $x$

Five sided polygon

Interior angle

$$= (5 - 2) \times 180^\circ \div 5 = 108^\circ$$

Six sided polygon

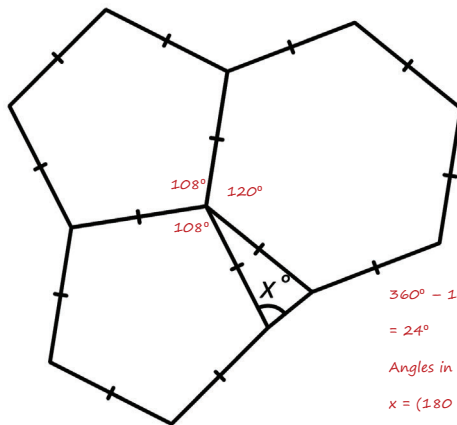
Interior angle

$$= (6 - 2) \times 180^\circ \div 6 = 120^\circ$$

$$360^\circ - 108^\circ - 108^\circ - 120^\circ = 24^\circ$$

Angles in a triangle sum to  $180^\circ$

$$x = (180 - 24) \div 2 = 78^\circ$$



### PROBLEM 5D

If angle  $x = 79^\circ$ , how many sides does the regular polygon A have?

Five sided polygon

Interior angle

$$= (5 - 2) \times 180^\circ \div 5 = 108^\circ$$

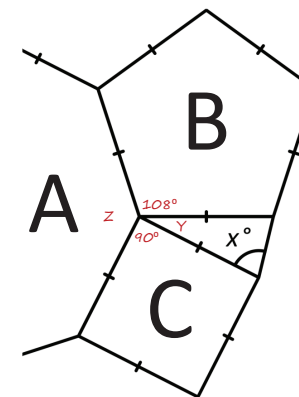
$$Z = 360^\circ - 108^\circ - 90^\circ - 22^\circ = 142^\circ$$

Interior angle  $= 140^\circ$

Exterior angle  $: 180^\circ - 140^\circ = 40^\circ$

$$360^\circ \div 40 = 9$$

9 sided polygon



Isosceles Triangle

$$Y = 180^\circ - 79^\circ - 79^\circ$$

$$Y = 22^\circ$$